#### DOWN AMPNEY PRIMARY SCHOOL

# Term 6

# <u>Unit Overview: UKS2 Geography</u> Local Study

# **National Curriculum Objectives**

- Use maps, atlases, globes and digital/computer mapping to locate countries and describe features studied.
- Use the eight points of a compass, four and six-figure grid references, symbols and key (including the use of Ordnance Survey maps) to build their knowledge of the United Kingdom and the wider world.
- Use fieldwork to observe, measure, record and present the human and physical features in the local area using a range of methods, including sketch maps, plans and graphs, and digital technologies.
- By the end of this topic: Children should know:

The location and principal features of their local region when seen at a range of scales, from the global to the immediately local; • ways in which human processes (such as economic and political processes, land use, settlement and change) operate within their local region; • ways in which the landscape of the region is used by people and affected by human activity; • ways in which the location and distinctive features of their local region compare and contrast with those of other places studied (especially regions in Europe and the Americas).

#### Children should be able to:

Interpret a broad range of maps of the local region and independently apply this information to their understanding of it (including route planning) • use fieldwork to collect and critically evaluate data from a range of viewpoints about the local region and how it meets people's needs; • use and annotate Ordnance Survey maps, including the use of grid references, in order to present arguments about change in the local region; • confidently and persuasively use geographical vocabulary when describing key information about the local region to external audiences, conveying a distinctive sense of place.

#### Substantive knowledge

- I know how my local area and my region fit into the wider world.
- I can identify and locate the main features of my region.
- I can explain how our region meets people's needs.
- I can undertake virtual fieldwork to compare two similar rural locations (Down Ampney & Malham).

#### Support

Children will understand that similar rural areas can differ in layout and what they offer to local people. They will understand that areas change to meet the needs of the population. They will understand the difference between rural and urban areas.

#### Extend

Children will relate the way in which the local area is changing, to the changing needs of the population and make predictions about how the area might further change.

# Vocabulary

Locational terms
grid reference
16-point compass
terms (e.g. northnorth-west,
westnorth-west, etc)

Geographical
terms
aerial view
international
key
land use
local
national

Place names
Down Ampney
Cirencester
Gloucestershire
River Thames
River Churn
Malham
North Yorkshire

# Phonics focus Comp<u>a</u>ss

<u>aer</u>ial

# Key People DeVere Waterpark Hotel heads of dept.

Councillor Lisa Spivey

Extended writing opportunity
Newspaper report: four-page
pull-out feature on what the
local area is doing for its
population.

# "Thinking like a Geographer"

Oddizzi Weekly news pack and Big Question

# Disciplinary knowledge

- Locate our local area in relation to other places.
- Local, regional, national and international links to our local area.

# Fieldwork

 Conduct a transect to observe changes in buildings and land use.

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	<ul> <li>Locate the key features of our local area.</li> <li>Carry out fieldwork in the local area to gather evidence of how a region is meeting its population's needs.</li> <li>Read and label an Ordnance Survey map with local sites.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Undertake local workplace interviews to understand how a key industry is vital to our local area: Hospitality.</li> <li>Interview people visiting the area to understand what brought them here and from where.</li> <li>Use local development maps to explore the changing layout of the village and design and conduct fieldwork interviews to establish the range of views local people hold about the proposed developments.</li> <li>Interview a local councillor about the new housing developments and the "eco credentials" of the site.</li> </ul>
Map skills (Digital and OS Maps)		Deeper thinking.
❖ Find 6-figure grid references and check using the Grid Reference Tool.		How have places changed over time, including changes to
Combine area and point markers to illustrate a theme.		land local to us and local workplaces?
Use maps at different scales to illustrate a story or issue.		What will our village look like in 10 years and how will the
Use maps to research factual information about locations and features.		housing developments change how the village meets peoples
Use linear and area measuring tools accurately.		needs?

# **British Values**

- **Democracy:** Pupils look at different perspectives and respect the views of others. They think about local, national and global issues.
- \* Rule of Law: Children think about moral law and the consequences of their actions on future generations.
- Individual Liberty: Individual liberty is taught and encouraged by teaching children about the environment and how they can make a difference in protecting our world.
- Mutual Respect for and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs: Pupils compare similarities and differences between their lives and those of others within the UK. We aim to disband stereotypes and foster a common respect for different cultures within our own country by learning about them.

# **Christian Values**

- Belonging: Appreciate the diversity of cultures across continents.
- **Empowering**: Compassion and justice for all citizens of the world we live in.
- Succeeding: Make responsible choices to look after our environment and leave the planet a better place for future generations.

Case studies / examples	Reading opportunities	Reading support	
<ul> <li>Down Ampney, Gloucestershire</li> <li>Malham, North Yorkshire</li> </ul>	Settlements (UKS2)	<ul> <li>❖ Word ban game Pictorial based weekly challenges</li> <li>❖ Vocabulary mats</li> <li>❖ Writing frames</li> <li>❖ Teaching of key vocabulary</li> </ul>	
Prior learning KS1: Local study into Down Ampney and how the buildings have changed over time.	<ul><li>Key questions</li><li>❖ What is the land local to our village used for and why?</li></ul>	Future learning KS3	

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# **Local Study**

**LKS2**: Local study into Roman Cirencester and how our local town has changed since Roman times and how this has affected the layout of our area.

- How has this land use changed over time? What has affected it?
- Why is hospitality such a large industry in our local
- ❖ Why do tourists visit The Cotswolds?

Understand the interaction between physical and human processes, and of the formation and use of landscapes and environments.

Interpret Ordnance Survey maps in the classroom and the field, including using grid references and scale, topographical and other thematic mapping, and aerial and satellite photographs.